

Name ANSWERS Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_  
**Polarity & Electronegativity Worksheet**

1. What does it mean to say a bond is polar?

uneven sharing of  $e^-$  in a bond

2. How are ionic bonds and covalent bonds different?

ionic: gain/lose  $e^-$

covalent: share  $e^-$

3. How does a polar covalent bond differ from a non-polar covalent bond?

polar covalent:  $\Delta EN 0.4 - 1.7$

non-polar covalent:  $\Delta EN 0.1 - 0.4$

4. How do electronegativity values help us determine the type of bond created?

EN shows how  $e^-$  are shared in a bond

5. For each of the following molecules, determine if it is covalent, polar, or ionic. Show your work by listing the electronegativities of each element in the bond.

Molecule	Electronegativity Values	Difference in Electronegativity	Bond Type
H - Cl	H: 2.20 Cl: 3.16	0.96	polar
H - H	H: 2.20 H: 2.20	0	pure
H - I	H: 2.20 I: 2.66	0.46	polar
Cl - Cl	Cl: 3.16 Cl: 3.16	0	pure
C - O	C: 2.55 O: 3.44	0.89	polar
Ca - O	Ca: 1.00 O: 3.44	2.44	ionic
H <sub>2</sub> O	H: 2.20 O: 3.44	1.24	polar
Al - Fe	Al: 1.61 Fe: 1.83	0.22	

6. For each of the following sets of elements, identify the element expected to be most electronegative (EN) and which is expected to be least electronegative (EN).

a. K, Sc, Ca      most EN = Sc      least EN = K

b. Br, F, At      most EN = F      least EN = At

c. C, O, N      most EN = O      least EN = C

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7. Complete the following table.

Bond	$\Delta EN$	Type of Bond (ionic, pc, np, pure)	Diagram (show partial charges and dipole moments if applicable)
C--O	O 3.44 C 2.55 <u>0.89</u>	PC	$\delta^+ C \cdots \delta^- O$
S--Cl	Cl 3.16 S 2.58 <u>0.58</u>	PC	$\delta^+ S \cdots \delta^- Cl$
P--I	I 2.66 P 2.19 <u>0.47</u>	PC	$\delta^+ P \cdots \delta^- I$
F--I	F 3.98 I 2.66 <u>1.32</u>	PC	$\delta^- F \cdots \delta^+ I$
N--O	O 3.44 N 3.04 <u>0.40</u>	PC	$\delta^+ N \cdots \delta^- O$
P--Br	Br 2.96 P 2.19 <u>0.77</u>	PC	$\delta^+ P \cdots \delta^- Br$
C--I	F 2.66 C 2.55 <u>0.11</u>	NP	$\delta^+ C \cdots \delta^- I$
H--O	O 3.44 H 2.20 <u>1.24</u>	PC	$\delta^+ H \cdots \delta^- O$
N--Cl	Cl 3.16 N 3.04 <u>0.12</u>	NP	$\delta^+ N \cdots \delta^- Cl$
O--I	O 3.44 I 2.66 <u>0.78</u>	PC	$\delta^- O \cdots \delta^+ I$