Name: $\qquad$ Date: $\qquad$ BCI ScIENGE

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## Periodic Trends: <br> A Periodic Table Review

The code letters $A$ to $Z$ have been assigned to the elements which occupy the positions as shown in the short form periodic table below.

| table below.Plabe below. LHT |  |  | ZRD | GUN | YmC | QKA | wov | EBJX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group | 1 | 2 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Period 1 | $F$ (14) |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\times$ (19) |
| Period 2 | $S$ (16) | H (10) | D(9) | U(2) | $y(22)$ | Q (18) | (2) $\vee$ (10) | $B$ (17) |
| Period 3 | I (16) | $T$ (i0) | $z$ (15) | $N$ (13) | C. 22 | 4 (18) | 0 (21) | $E$ (19) |
| Period 4 | $P$ (10) | $L$ (10) | R (15) | $G$ (13) | N( 22 | $R$ (18) | W (21) | J (3) |

Arrange these elements in the proper periodic order using the following clues:

1. The following elements belong together in families: ZRD, PIFS, EBJX, LHT, QKA, WOV, YMC, GUN
2. U has a total of six electrons.
3. J has 26 protons.
4. S is an alkali metal.
5. D has $\mathbf{3}$ electrons in its outer energy level.
6. O is a halogen.
7. $C$ has 5 electrons in its outer energy level.
8. $\mathrm{L}, \mathrm{H}$ and T all have metallic properties.
9. D is a non-metal.
10. The atomic mass of $T$ is more than that of $H$ but less than $L$.
11. The ionization energy of $V$ is greater than $A, 0$ and $W$. $\rightarrow$
12. $M$ has an atomic number one less than that of $A$. $M$ beside $A$
13. The electrons of atom N are distributed over three energy levels.
14. $F$ is a gas.
15. $R$ has the largest atomic mass of its group.
16. Atoms of I are more reactive than those of S but less than those of P .
17. Atom B contains 10 protons.
18. $Q$ has an atomic mass less than that of $K$. $Q$ above $K$
19. $X$ has an atomic number one higher than that of $F$.
20. Y has an ionization energy greater than C . Y above
21. $W$ is a liquid at room temperature.
22. $M$ has more electrons than $C$ but fewer than $A$.

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Periodic Trends: Atoms or Ions

Complete the table below:

|  | Element | Symbol of Atom or lon | Nuclear Charge (\# of $\mathrm{p}^{+1}$ ) | Number of Electrons | Number of Neutrons | Mass Number |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | phosphorns | $\mathrm{P}^{-3}$ | 15 | 18 | 16 | 31 |
| 2 | Fin | $\mathrm{Sn}^{2+}$ | 50 | 48 | 68 | 118 |
| 3 | sulphur | $s^{2-}$ | 16 | 18 | 16 | 32 |
| 4 | Weon | Ne | 10 | 10 | 10 | 20 |
| 5 | arsenic | $\mathrm{As}^{3+}$ | 33 | 30 | 42 | 75 |
| 6 | aluminum | Al | 13 | 13 | 14 | 27 |
| 7 | oxygen | $\mathrm{O}^{2-}$ | 8 | 10 | 8 | 16 |
| 8 | mercury | $\mathrm{Hg}^{+1}$ | 80 | 79 | 122 | 202 |
| 9 | silver | $\mathrm{Ag}^{+1}$ | 47 | 46 | 63 | 110 |
| 10 | fluorine | $F^{-1}$ | 9 | 10 | 10 | 19 |
| 11 | potassium | $K^{+1}$ | 19 | 18 | 20 | 39 |
| 12 | copper | $\mathrm{Cu}^{+2}$ | 29 | 27 | 34 | 63 |
| 13 | cesinm | $\mathrm{Cs}^{+1}$ | 55 | 54 | 78 | 133 |
| 14 | carbon | C | 6 | 6 | 8 | 14 |
| 15 | iron | $\mathrm{Fe}^{+3}$ | 26 | 23 | 30 | 56 |
| 16 | zinc | $2 n^{+2}$ | 30 | 28 | 34 | 64 |
| 17 | barium | $\mathrm{Ba}^{42}$ | 56 | 54 | 82 | 138 |
| 18 | boron | $B^{+3}$ | 5 | 2 | 6 | 11 |
| 19 | bromine | $\mathrm{Br}^{-1}$ | 35 | 36 | 45 | 80 |
| 20 | chromium | $\mathrm{Cr}^{+3}$ | 24 | 21 | 28 | 52 |
| 21 | scandium | $\mathrm{Sc}^{+3}$ | 21 | 18 | 24 | 45 |
| 22 | silicon | Si | 14 | 14 | 14 | 28 |
| 23 | chlorine | $\mathrm{Cl}^{-}$ | 17 | 18 | 20 | 37 |
| 24 | gold | $\mathrm{Au}^{+3}$ | 79 | 76 | $1+10$ | 197 |
| 25 | hydrogen | H | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

