

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date:

# BCI SCIENCE SCH 4U

## **Molecular Geometry: Predicting Molecular Shapes**

**Purpose:** To determine the shapes of molecules using the molecular model kits and VSEPR theory.  
(Ref. pg's 178-186)

**Observations:**

Assemble the following molecules using the molecular model kits. Complete the chart and use the textbook to assist you in naming the shapes.

$\text{NF}_4^+$ $\text{V} = 34$ $\text{B} = 3$ $\text{Lc} = 26$	$\text{SBr}_3$ $\text{NG} = 42$ $\text{V} = 34$ $\text{B} = 2$ $\text{Lc} = 26$		$\theta: \text{trigonal bipyramidal}$ $S: \text{see saw}$
$\text{NC}_3^-$ $\text{V} = 27$ $\text{B} = 2$ $\text{Lc} = 22$	$\text{BrCl}_3$ $\text{NG} = 34$ $\text{V} = 29$ $\text{B} = 3$ $\text{Lc} = 22$		$G: \text{trigonal bipyramidal}$ $S: \text{angular T-shape}$
$\text{NG} = 12$ $\text{V} = 10$ $\text{B} = 1$ $\text{Lc} = 6$	$\text{XeH}_2$ $\text{NG} = 14$ $\text{V} = 10$ $\text{B} = 2$ $\text{Lc} = 6$		$G: \text{trigonal bipyramidal}$ $S: \text{linear}$
$\text{NG} = 48$ $\text{V} = 12$ $\text{B} = 2$ $\text{Lc} = 32$	$\text{IBr}_3$ $\text{NG} = 52$ $\text{V} = 12$ $\text{B} = 5$ $\text{Lc} = 32$		$G: \text{octahedral}$ $S: \text{square pyramidal}$
$\text{NG} = 16$ $\text{V} = 12$ $\text{B} = 2$ $\text{Lc} = 4$	$\text{XeH}_2$ $\text{NG} = 14$ $\text{V} = 12$ $\text{B} = 4$ $\text{Lc} = 4$		$G: \text{octahedral}$ $S: \text{square planar}$

### Summarizing Your Ideas:

Complete the following chart using the examples from your lab. Only use the examples with single bonds.

### The Shapes of Molecules and Ions

Number of Electron Pairs Around Central Atom	Orientation of Electron Pairs	Number of Bonding and Lone Pairs (x BP, y LP)	Bond Angles	Specific Name of Shape	Example
2	linear	2BP, 0LP	180°	linear	$\text{MgBr}_2$
3	trigonal planar				
4					
5					
6					

The Shapes of Molecules and Ions: Answers

Number of Electron Pairs Around Central Atom	Orientation of Electron Pairs	Number of Bonding and Lone Pairs (x BP, y LP)	Bond Angles	Name of Shape	Example
2	linear	2 BP, 0 LP	180°	linear	MgBr <sub>2</sub>
3	<del>trigonal trigonal</del> planar	2 BP, 1 LP 3 BP, 0 LP	120° 120°	bent trigonal planar	BF <sub>2</sub> AlCl <sub>3</sub>
4	tetrahedral	4 BP, 0 LP	109.5°	tetrahedral	CH <sub>4</sub>
	tetrahedral	3 BP, 1 LP	107.3° < 109.5°	trigonal pyramidal	NH <sub>3</sub>
	tetrahedral	2 BP, 2 LP	104.5° < 109.5°	v-shaped, angular, or bent	H <sub>2</sub> S
5	trigonal bipyramidal	5 BP, 0 LP	120° & 90°	trigonal bipyramidal	PI <sub>3</sub>
	trigonal bipyramidal	4 BP, 1 LP	120° & 90°	seesaw	SBr <sub>4</sub>
	trigonal bipyramidal	3 BP, 2 LP	90°	T-shaped	BrCl <sub>3</sub>
	trigonal bipyramidal	2 BP, 3 LP	180°	linear	XeH <sub>2</sub>
6	octahedral	6 BP, 0 LP	90°	octahedral	SF <sub>6</sub>
	octahedral	5 BP, 1 LP	90°	square-based pyramid	IBr <sub>5</sub>
	octahedral	4 BP, 2 LP	90°	square planar	XeH <sub>4</sub>