



Mole Calculation Practice Worksheet - ANSWERS

Answer the following questions:

- 1) How many moles are in 25 grams of water?

$$M_{H_2O} = \frac{H}{2(1.0079)} + \frac{O}{1(15.999)} \\ = 18.0148 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M} \\ = \frac{25 \text{ g}}{18.0148 \text{ g/mol}} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} n = 1.388 \text{ mol} \\ \end{array} \right\}$$

- 2) How many grams are in 4.5 moles of Li₂O?

$$M_{Li_2O} = \frac{Li}{2(6.941)} + \frac{O}{1(15.999)} \\ = 29.881 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$m = nM \\ = (4.5 \text{ mol})(29.881 \text{ g/mol}) \\ = 134.46 \text{ g}$$

- 3) How many molecules are in 23 moles of oxygen?

$$N = nN_A \\ = (23 \text{ moles})(6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules/mole}) \\ = 1.385 \times 10^{25} \text{ molecules}$$

- 4) How many moles are in 3.4×10^{23} molecules of H₂SO₄?

$$n = \frac{N}{N_A} \\ = \frac{3.4 \times 10^{23}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} \\ = 0.565 \text{ mol}$$

- 5) How many molecules are in 25 grams of NH₃?

$$M_{NH_3} = \frac{N}{1(14.007)} + \frac{H}{1(1.0079)} \\ = 17.031 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M} \\ = \frac{25 \text{ g}}{17.031 \text{ g/mol}} \\ = 1.468 \text{ mol}$$

$$N = nN_A \\ = (1.468 \text{ mol})(6.02 \times 10^{23}) \\ = 8.837 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules}$$

- 6) How many grams are in 8.2×10^{22} molecules of N₂I₆?

$$M_{N_2I_6} = \frac{N}{2(14.007)} + \frac{I}{6(126.90)} \\ = 789.414 \text{ g/mol}$$

$$n = \frac{N}{N_A} \\ = \frac{8.2 \times 10^{22}}{6.02 \times 10^{23}} \\ = 0.1362 \text{ mol}$$

$$m = nM \\ = (0.1362 \text{ mol})(789.414 \text{ g/mol}) \\ = 107.53 \text{ g}$$